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INFO LOG-00 CIAE-00 OASY-00 DODE-00 DOEE-00 EUR-01 H-01 JUSE-00 LAB-01 L-01 ADS-00 TEDE-00 INR-00 IO-16 PM-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 OIC-02 OMB-01 PA-01 NEA-01 TRSE-00 T-00 SNP-00 SS-00 SP-00 PRS-01 P-01 /039W

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FM AMEMBASSY BUJUMBURA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 3951

INFO AMEMBASSY MADRID IMMEDIATE

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# C O N F I D E N T I A L BUJUMBURA 002144 CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 02 BUJUMB 02144 211337Z

BRUSSELS PLEASE PASS AMBASSADOR KRUEGER

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR TAGS: PREL, PGOV, FR, BY

SUBJECT: FRENCH INITIATIVE ON RWANDA: BURUNDI DEMANDS

**REF: STATE 163237** 

1. CONFIDENTIAL - ENTIRE TEXT.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE
REVIEW AUTHORITY: ARCHIE M BOLSTER
CLASSIFICATION: CONFIDENTIAL PEASON.

CLASSIFICATION: CONFIDENTIAL REASON: 1.4(B), 1.4(D)

DECLASSIFY AFTER: 21 JUN 2016

DATE/CASE ID: 06 MAY 2011 201005065

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2. SUMMARY: IN RESPONSE TO CHARGE'S DEMARCHE THIS MORNING ON U.S. SUPPORT FOR THE FRENCH INITIATIVE IN RWANDA, FORMIN NGENDAHAYO STATED BURUNDI'S POSITION SUCCINCTLY. BURUNDI LEADERS HAVE COMMITTED TO ASSIST ACTIVELY ON THE POLITICAL LEVEL TO BRING ABOUT A PEACEFUL RESOLUTION AND WILL PARTICIPATE ALONG WITH OTHER COUNTRIES IN ADDRESSING RWANDA'S NEEDS FOR HUMANITARIAN RELIEF SUPPLIES.

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### END SUMMARY.

3. CHARGE CALLED ON STATE MINISTER FOR EXTERNAL RELATIONS JEAN MARIE NGENDAHAYO THIS MORNING TO DELIVER DEMARCHE ON U.S. SUPPORT FOR FRENCH INTERVENTION IN RWANDA. DUE TO PRESS OF BUSINESS YESTERDAY, THE MINISTER WAS NOT AVAILABLE UNTIL THIS A.M. CHARGE STRESSED OUR PRIMARY CONSIDERATION IS AN IMMEDIATE END TO THE KILLINGS IN RWANDA AND TO PROTECT AND SAVE THOSE STILL LIVING. HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE EFFORT IS MULTINATIONAL NOT AIMED AT INTERVENING IN THE FIGHTING OR IN SUPPORT OF THE GOR OR RPF. THE INITIATIVE, HE ADDED, IS TO BRIDGE THE GAP UNTIL THE UN PKO ARRIVES.

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- 4. THE MINISTER SAID THAT FRENCH INTERVENTION HAD BEEN CONSIDERED CAREFULLY BY THE BURUNDI CABINET ON JUNE 17 AND AGAIN ON JUNE 19 BY THE NATIONAL CRISIS COMMISSION (COMITE DE SUIVI). HE THEN SPELLED OUT CLEARLY THE BURUNDI POSITION:
- -- THEY MAINTAIN THEIR STRICT NEUTRALITY VIS-A-VIS RWANDAN BELLIGERENTS.
- -- THEY SINCERELY WISH FOR A RETURN OF PEACE IN RWANDA AND A HALT TO THE KILLINGS. RWANDAN PROTAGONISTS SHOULD RE-START POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS BASED ON THE ARUSHA ACCORDS.
- HELP RWANDAN POLITICAL/MILITARY INTERLOCUTORS TO FIND A WORKABLE SOLUTION. BURUNDI LEADERS HAVE WORKED TOWARDS THAT END IN INFORMAL CONTACTS AND IN THE FORMAL SETTING OF THE OAU TUNIS SUMMIT AND WILL CONTINUE SUCH EFFORTS. (2) ALONG WITH OTHER COUNTRIES, BURUNDI IS COMMITTED TO ASSIST IN HUMANITARIAN EFFORTS (I.E., FOOD, SHELTER, MEDICINE, ETC.) FOR RWANDA --

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-- THEY RECOMMENDED TO THE GOF (AND COMMEND TO THEIR SUPPORTERS) THAT THE USG-INSPIRED "PROTECTIVE ZONES" BE ESTABLISHED IN RWANDA, AS IS INTENDED BY UNAMIR II.

5. GIVEN YESTERDAY'S DEMONSTRATION, CHARGE ASKED NGENDAHAYO CONFIDENTIAL

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BUJUMB 02144 211337Z PAGE 04 HIS OVERALL PERSPECTIVE ON BURUNDIAN REACTIONS TO THE FRENCH INITIATIVE. THE MINISTER EXPRESSED NO/NO UNDUE CONCERNS ABOUT LOCAL REACTIONS. HE CONVEYED THE SENSE THAT THE OPPOSITION (WHO PLAN A LARGE DEMONSTRATION THIS AFTERNOON) WERE MORE ISSUE. SUCCESSION PRESIDENTIAL THE  $\mathbf{WITH}$ PREOCCUPIED NGENDAHAYO, LIKE PM KANYENKIKO LAST WEEK, THOUGHT INFORMAL DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN BURUNDI POLITICAL PARTIES HOLD SOME (MODEST) ENCOURAGEMENT AT THE MOMENT. CHARGE URGED HIM AND HIS COLLEAGUES TO CONTINUE THE IMPORTANT DIALOGUE, AS HE HAD SUGGESTED FOR RWANDANS. CHARGE PROMISED THAT WE (DIPLOMATS) WOULD CONTINUE OUR EFFORTS TO SUPPORT THAT PEACEFUL PROCESS.

6. COMME
NT: NGENDAHAYO STATED BURUNDI'S POSITION CLEARLY AND
SUCCINCTLY WHICH I TOOK AS REFLECTING THE CARE WITH WHICH IT
HAD BEEN HAMMERED OUT. WHILE I DID NOT PRESS THE QUESTION
WITH HIM, IT IS INTERESTING TO NOTE THAT THE "COLLECTIVE"
DECISION RECOMMENDED THAT FRANCE, LIKE UNAMIR II, ESTABLISH
THE PROTECTIVE ZONES. IS THIS A TACIT OKAY? END COMMENT.

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